Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

The Nevada City Nugget helps your city and county to grow in population and prosperity. By subsribing to, and advertising in the Nugget, therefore, you help yourself.

Vol. 11. No. 52 | The County Seat Paper | NEVADA CITY CALIFORNIA | The Gold Center | FRIDAY, JULY 2, 1937.

Thinking Out Loud

H. M. L.

It is difficult for the fellow in the midst of the woods, with trees above and oround him, to see the forest. We live so close to today's events, are so beset by the immediate problem of getting out or through the woods, that the broad view of national and world affairs is in the main denied us. Our thinking of world matters always impinges on our personal relationship to them. For instance: "If Europe plunges into war, our sons, our brothers are in danger." We follow this line of thought. What can or will prevent the United States from joining again another crusade to make the "world safe for democracy?"

Even the word "crusade" has an ominous connotation. For in early Middle Ages, wave after wave of European peoples invaded the land of the Saracens to restore Jerusalem and the Holy Land to Christendom. Must we too battle at intervals to restore to the world the holy realm of democratic freedom. Is there no coin or currency on the wide earth with which to purchase liberty except that of human sweat and blood?

Next Sunday is the anniversary of our nation's birth. One marvels in reading the Declaration of Independence, that in a time so distressed and among a people so poor and oppressed, men could be found with the vision, courage and wisdom to write a document of such momentous consequences. And thinking of that group of wise men, who erected this structure of a free government upon the foundation of the Holy Writ and the natural aspiration of all human kind, and, considering also the history of this country, one's faith is renewed.

Roosevelt the opportunist, the good fellow, the "well intentioned" man, cannot destroy or even damage this structure so firmly founded, so durably built, any more than Harding, the good fellow, who valued the friendship of rascals above his country's welfare, could leave more in history than a lingering odor of a great trust betrayed.

These events which loom large to our eyes, the President's attack upon the Supreme Court, his subservience to John R. Lewis labor leader, the futile fight which the Republican opposition in Congress makes against overwhelming odds, the wide spread corrosion of billions poured out for relief, which, in effect buys the votes of millions of our citizens—all these are, we firmly believe, transient evils that carry with them the seeds of their own destruction.

There are plenty of signs to those who can interpretate them, that we are returning to a sane American outlook and course of action. The revolt in Congress among the President's own party is, perhaps, the most significant symptom of sanity restored. Whether it will reach a point that Congress will resume its constitutional functions of government, abandoned for the past four years, is still uncertain, but for the moment we have reason to hope.

If war comes to Europe because sundry dictators, beset at home by the hunger and bankruptcy of their peoples, have at length decided that in war alone is the only chance of saving their own precious reputations and lives from shameful oblivion, will the United States have rallied to the old Flag and its splendid traditions in time for us to escape the maelstrom and deadly vortex, or will those who have stupidly plunged this country into a class war, and a fratricidal war of labor against labor, lead us by the shortest route into another world war, moved by substantially the same reasons that move Hitler and Mussolini?

On this anniversary of our nation let us try to rise above the trees and see the forest. Let us face facts and weigh their significance. Let us try to see the United States as a whole, and its relation to the world. Let us decide firmly that we will not be pitched into another war by another opportunist at the head of our government. Because if we do not now take a stand and make it good, the time will inevitably come when another shibboleth of "Save the World for Democracy' will be sounded. Then the voice raised in this column, and voices in a thousand other columns throughout the country, will be stilled. For war makes dictators and dictators will not endure criticism or opposition.

Twin Cities All Set For 3-Day Celebration in Grass Valley

P. E. Marshall, chairman of the Fourth of July parade committee, announces that all those entering the big parade in Grass Valley, Monday, July 5, should assemble at the west side of the road west of the Nevada City high school at 8 o'clock, in the morning.

He stated the following business firms, clubs and organizations have arranged to enter floats or march in their division of the mammoth celebration in Grass Valley this year:

Grand Marshal Sheriff Carl J. Tobiassen, Nevada City Band, County officials, City Council, Chamber of Commerce, Native Daughters of Golden West, Boy Scouts, Cub Scouts, Native Sons of the Golden West, Nevada City Fir Department, Nevada City Fire Department float, Wyoming Tribe of Red Men, drill team will march. Veterans of Foreign Wars float, Rotary Club float, Elks Club float. Tahoe National Forest Service, two floats, one from each CCC camp and fire fighting truck.

The Cub Scouts are showing more enthusiasm and energy than anyone else as they prepare a new feature. They have an old horse chaise which they have washed and painted. Cliff Merriam, cub master, is in charge of this surprise.

The Tahoe National Forest service has shown a fine spirit in offering a prize to the CCC camp that has the best float entered in the parade and they are also sending the fire fighting truck, an educational feature for the public.

The Nevada City Chamber of Commerce is pleased with the response made by local business houses and citizens in an effort to return the generosity shown by the sister city of Grass Valley last year when they assisted so wholeheartedly in this city's celebration.

Colored lights, flags and bunting have transformed Grass Valley into a truly celebration city for the 4th of July period when the community will become host to the entire western Nevada county and adjacent sections of Placer, Yuba and Sierra counties over Saturday, Sunday and Monday, July 3-5.

Climatic features of the three day observance, in which the city alternates with Nevada City annually but with the non-celebration city always lending a strong hand of cooperation and encouragement, will be the 10 o'clock parade of the morning of July 5, following by the exercises at Veterans Memorial building.

More than 100 floats or marching units have agreed to participate in the parade, which will include three musical organizations. Although the theme of the celebration will be "modern" in contrast to the "forty niner" motif, it is known that several groups will place gold rush floats in the procession which will be a credit to the pioneer background of the twin communities.

The goddess of liberty, unofficial queen of the celebration will be Miss Katherine Hawkins. William Durbrow, irrigation district manager, will lead the procession, on horseback and will have the assistance of a bevy of Nevada County girls as aides.

Warren H. Atherton, past department commander of the American Legion and member of the California Board of Prison Terms and Paroles will be the principal speaker of the exercises within the large county building. Eben K. Smart, Native Sons of the Golden West president, will preside as chhairman.

Sports have not been overlooked during the celebration as homecomers and visitors as well as towns people will have a chance to view the pennant bound Grass Valley Miners of the Sacramento Valley League as they meet Colusa on Sunday and the Roma Winery of Lodi on Monday. Monday afternoon will also be devoted to races and sports contests in the downtown section, topped by a 5 o'clock water fight.

Novelty features will be an eigut o'clock Mardi Gras parade on the night of July 3; a Mardi Gras ball at 9 o'clock; Berkeley Sciots Drum Corps drill at 5 p. m. and fireworks at 9 p. m. on July 4.

PROGRAM

July 3—8:00 p. m. Mardi Grass parade through business section. Prizes for best costumes and groups. Street singing during evening.

9:00 p. m. Dance at Veterans Memorial building. Floor shows, balloons, serpentines, noise makers.

July 4—12 Noon. Laying of cornerstone of new Methodist church.

2:30 p. m. Baseball game between Colusa and Grass Valley.

8:00 p. m. Exhibition by Berkeley Pyramid No. 13 Sciots Drum and Bugle Corps on Mill street, band concert on Mill street.

9:30 p. m. Fireworks at Memorial Park.

July 5—10:00 a. m. Patriotic parade forming on Church street, line of march through business section, disbanding at Veterans Memorial building.

Following parade: Patriotic exercises. Warren H. Atherton speaker, Eben K. Smart master of ceremonies.

2:00 p. m. Baseball game, Grass Valley and Roma Winery.

1:30 p. m. Sports continuing all afternoon through business section.

5:00 p. m. Water fight between Grass Valley fire departments. Lower Main street.

MORATORIUM NOTICES FILED WITH A RUSH

County Recorder Sam J. Clark reports a rush in the last four days, since the moratorium on assessment work was passed, and others filing proof of labor. The time was up July first at noon, or yesterday. No attempt has been made to count assessment moratoriums or proof of labor claims. Mr. Clark stated there were more proof of labor than moratorium claims and the latter are about the same as for the past four years. The moratorium bill was signed almost too late to benefit many in Nevada county. He stated local people almost always do their assessment work.

SCHIFFNER CONFERS WITH UNION COMMITTEE

Superintendent Otto E. Schiffner of the Lava Cap mines held a conference with a committee of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, who represent the employes at the mine Wednesday evening. Various demands were made from the different elements in the organization. Mr. Schiffner has taken the matter up for his company's consideration and looks forward to an amicable settlement with the expectations of entering into an agreement with the union.

THOMAS F. KIRKHAM FUNERAL THURSDAY

Funeral services were held yesterday afternoon at 2 o'clock in the chapel of the Holmes Funeral Home for the late Thomas F. Kirkham who passed away Tuesday at his home near Blue Tent. Rev. H. H. Buckner officiated.

Thomas Kirkham, 76 years of age, was born in Peola, Kansas in 1861.

In 1864 his parents settled at the head of Edwards Grade after crossing the plains in a wagon train. He was reared in this section and became a highly respected and beloved member of community. He suffered a stroke about twenty months ago and had been confined to his bed much of the time since, until his passing Tuesday. Surviving him are his devoted wife and six children: Clyde Kirkham of Compton, Mrs. Lulu Lewis of Lind, Calif.; Mrs. Mary Clark of Ventura, Mrs. Edith Jones of Fillmore and Denton and Ralph Kirkham of Blue Tent.

The body was brought to the Holmes Funeral Home which has charge of the funeral arrangements to be announced later. The family asks that friends omit flowers.

Lawrence Wyman of Oakland is here visiting with his school chum, Clifford Hoff, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Hoff, for a week.

SEVENTY PCT. OF '37 CLASS GO TO HIGHER SCHOOLS

Approximately 70 per cent of this year's graduates from the Nevada City high school will attend higher schools of learning. A recent survey made by the Nugget of the graduates of the class of 1937 shows this result. As it was impossible for some of the graduates to decide, as yet, where they were going, some of the graduates names do not appear here.

According to the survey, the graduates will scatter to many schools. The Placer junior college at Auburn claims the highest percentage, and will have as freshmen next year from Nevada City: Todd Boner, Veronica Davies, Phil Joyal, William Pendola, Tony Perez, Dorothy Thomas, Allen Widauf, Bob Graham, John Kron and Tom Rickard. A bus will be run from Auburn to Grass Valley and Nevada City, making it easier for the graduates as far as finance is concerned.

Quite a few graduates will attend beauty schools. They are Evelyn Bailey, Hazel Thomas, Jeanne Tefft, and Louise Lattin.

For the first time in a number of years a good sized delegation will go from Nevada City to the University of Nevada. This delegation will include: William Bennett, Matt Burgan, Mills Hoff, and Carl Tobiassen, Jr. Betsy Bennett will attend the Sacramento junior college and later Stanford.

Mary Lou Draper will attend one of following: U. C. L. A., California, or the California Arts School. Joan Grant, public speaking winner, will attend the St. Lukes Nursing School in New York City. Those who will attend the University of California at Berkeley will be: Jackson Englebright, Amy Lou McCraney, Lacy Jones, Jr., and Robert Proctor, Bradley scholarship winner. The Mt. St. Marys Business Academy will welcome Lillian Wasley, Mamie Fradelizio, Adele Joerschke, Fred Garrison and Margaret Stevens. Other miscelalneous schools to be attended will be—Ruth Curow will attend the San Jose state college at San Jose. Miss Vernie Deschwanden has already entered the Western School of Business at Sacramento and is doing nicely with her course. The following have not as yet decided. Elizabeth Brisbill, Harlath Brock, Lillian Cole, Max Dunlap, Wesly Fuge, Henrietta Jacobs, Charles Jeffery, Fred Hawke, Wylie King, Harry Odgers, Roberta Ostrom, Paul Phariss, Ida Pratti, Dick Tuttle and Catherine Stephens.

SWIM LESSONS OFFERED LADIES

Verle Gray, life guard at the municipal pool in Pioneers Park, announces that lessons in swimming for ladies will be given, beginning next week on Tuesday and Thursday mornings from 9:30 a. m. to 11:30. In conformity with the rules of the park commission there will be a small charge for these lessons. Free swimming lessons have been given during the past fortnight to over eighty boys and girls.

Thirty girls have signed up for the jack straw tourney which opens Tuesday afternoon. The girls will be divided into three classes according to age.

The pool will be closed this evening at 6:30 in order to drain and clean the tank.

MRS. J. H. MAXWELL SUCCUMBS IN OAKLAND

Mrs. J. H. Maxwell, who has been ill for several months, passed away in Oakland last Monday, funeral services were held in that city today. She left Nevada City several days ago for the bay region to seek treatment for her illness. The sudden news of her passing has brought sorrow to the many friends she has made in this city.

She was the wife of John H. Maxwell of the Five Mile House on the Tahoe Ukiah highway east of Nevada City.

Mrs. C. Muscardini left Wednesday for Sacramento where she will visit with her daughter, Miss Ellen Curtis, three weeks. Plans are to visit several places before returning home.

Returned Rotary Envoy Says Lack of Cash Delays European War

A new president took his place at the top table at the Rotary luncheon yesterday. Bill Cain succeeds Frank Finnegan. Cain was formerly secretary and treasurer. This post is taken by Carol Coughlin.

Speaker of the day, Earl Covey, recently returned from Nice, France where he attended, as a delegate from the Grass Valley and Nevada City Rotary Clubs, the International Rotary convention. Covey gave a first hand view of political conditions in war-threatened Europe, a view gained from talking with delegates from all the countries of Europe who attended the convention.

The war in Spain he declared, in effect, was a war between the Fascists and Nazis of Italy and Germany, and the communists of Russia and France, and groups of communists from other countries. The Spanisn people, slaughtering each other ruthlessly, are ground between the millstones of these two opposing forces. Germany seeks to grab the northern portion of Spain and Italy its Mediterranean sections.

"Were it not for the lack of money," declared Covey, "all Europe today would be plunged in war. France retains over two billion dollars in gold as a war chest. The lack of money in the treasuries of Italy and Germany, however, act as a brake on the ambitions of the two dictators who rule them. Under the Johnson act, no loans can be made to countries which have welched on their debts to the Untied States. The United States holds over 12 billion of the world's gold. England something over 5 billion, and France around 2½ billion, a total of 20 billion dollars, while in the whole world there are less than 25 billions. The countries without money are handicapped in any attempt to initiate a war.

"Two theories regarding Germany's next war adventure are heard in Europe. One, already mentioned, of their desire to occupy the northern part of Spain and establish there a new foothold for the Nazi empire, the other that Germany will seek to invade and occupy that part of Russia most accessible."

The latter part of his talk Covey devoted to the International conventon itself. The most dramatic incident of his trip, he declared, was the nomination of Maurice du Perry to head International Rotary by a German delegate from Strasburg, an incident which reflected the Rotary will to international peace. Great shows were staged at Nice for the entertainment of the thousands of delegates and their families, to which one delegate donated 2,000 bottles of champagne the President's ball, a collosal and spectacular display against the background of a hill in old Nice, a blanc cours, in which people clothed from top to toe in white, driven in white cabs, pelted each other with confetti, and a guerre de flors, when thousands of dollars worth of flowers were thrown from two opposing caravans of cabs and between pedestrians on the side walks. Mr. Covey is president of Grass Valley Rotary and the manager of J. C. Penney Co., in that city.

MRS. HATTIE LEGG FELICITATED ON 89TH BIRTHDAY

Amid bouquets of gorgeous flowers sent by many relatives and friends Mrs. Hattie F. Legg, pioneer of Nevada City, celebrated her 89th birthday yesterday in her cosy apartment at the corner of Union and Main streets.

Born July 1, 1861 at Spenceville west of Nevada City Miss Hattie F. Shaw, first met Tromas Legg, business man of the then thriving hydraulic mining town of Omega above Washington, when he took his horses to the lower warmer section for winter pasture. They were married July 1, 1882 and remained in Nevada City after the big celebration of July 4th going to Omega the next day.

Mrs. Legg assumed management of the boarding house owned by her husband at Omega. There was another boarding house, school, church, Masonic Hall and other business houses, Mr. Legg also owned a store which adjoined his boarding house. He had the mail route between the towns driving horses during the summer time.

All mining was hydraulic, the monitors washing gravel down in the canyons, the little city being about a half mile up on the mountain side. All buildings in the town, of between 400 and 500 population, were built of logs and the town was a pretty sight, there being many fine vegetable and flower gardens. Mrs. Legg had a nice garden and flowers at her home.

She stated Omega gravel mines were far richer than the nearby mines of Alpha and Washington. With her late husband she resided in Omega between eight and nine years their son, George, being about four years of age when they moved to Nevada City. Mr. and Mrs. Legg moved to this city and he entered business with Mr. Legg's brother the late George F. Shaw, the firm name being Legg & Shaw, predecessors of the Alpha Hardware Stores, Ltd. The store was situated in the store building under the apartment where Mrs. Legg now resides.

About three years ago Mrs. Legg was awarded a 50 year pin from Evangeline Chapter, O. E. S. and is the oldest living member of the chapter. While not in the best of health Mrs. Legg enjoyed greeting her friends who called during the day.

ABDUCTED GIRL ESCAPES; MAN IS PLACED IN JAIL

Ed Pascoe of Grass Valley was arrested by Deputy Sheriff Will Woods yesterday on a warrant sworn to by Probation Officer A. W. McGagin charging Pascoe with contributing to the delinquency of a minor. It is alleged about a week ago he took a 14 years old Grass Valley girl to the neighborhood of the Yuba mine near Washington on the South Yuba river. She finally escaped and ran away. She went to Washington and was taken in by Mrs. Clyde Cole who brought her to Nevada City.

A preliminary arraignment was held in Judge W. Morehouse's court in Grass Valley yesterday and Pascoe pleaded not guilty. He was not able to post bond and was placed in the county jail here. The trial date will be set later.

Pascoe was arrested about a week ago for stealing junk from Mr. Crowley of Washington. When he agreed to return the articles to the Crowley place he was released by the county authorities.

DELLEA PROPERTY

The Italo Development company of Los Angeles has taken a lease and bond on the Martin Dellea property in the Quaker Hill mining district east of Nevada City. Elmer Peterson and partner of this city have been engaged to work and are on a raise in one of the long tunnels on the property. This is a patented property and is in one of the old mining sections that has a rich past production.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Williams and family of this city will spend July Fourth in the Newtown section picnicking with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry E. Bolton will have as guests over July Fourth Mr. Bolton's brother, T. W. Bolton and wife of Napa; and sister in law, Mrs. D. R. Bolton of Petaluma.

Songs of Northern California

THE WARNING

(Donner)

Against a bright metallic
summer sky
Great foamy clouds in massing
menace lie
Like pale prophetic heralds
crying low,
"Take heed, ye mortals of the
coming snow."

ROY GRIFFITHS DEETER.

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36

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H. M. LEETE ..... Editor and Publisher

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SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (In Advance) $2.50

Progress Since '61

Seventy-six years ago, a shot was fired at Fort Sumter, South Carolina. Two months later in the same year—June 28, 1861—four small-town merchants met in Sacramento, California, with a young civil engineer.

Out of the Fort Sumter incident came the Civil War, a bloody internecine conflict that was to cost thousands of lives, years of progress.

Out of the meeting in Sacramento, where Leland Stanford, Charles Crocker, Collis P. Huntington and Mark Hopkins gathered to talk things over with Engineer Theodore Judah, came what is today the Southern Pacific Railroad. Seventy-six years ago, almost to a day, the dream was born that became a reality when the golden spike was driven home at Promontory, Utah, and the "Iron Horse" chugged across the rails that spanned a continent.

Those seventy-six years represent the swiftest period of scientific progress in the history of mankind. Engineering ingenuity has replaced the wood-burning locomotive of 1861 with the modern, spacious streamliner. The mysteries of electricity and radio communication have been translated into commonplaces. Man has conquered the air; he has won stirring victories in the fight against disease.

But in the field of human relations, man remains in the "Iron Horse" era. He learned little from the bloody lesson of the Civil War; he learned nothing, half a century later, from the hideous nightmare of the World War. Today all Europe, armed to the teeth, awaits the spark that will set off the powder magazine of international enmity and the United States has no real assurance that it would not be drawn into such a conflict.

Until man has learned to master himself, the luster of his scientific accomplishments will be dimmed by the ever-threatening clouds of war.—Contributed.

A Criminal Complains

"Alcatraz is awful—they never give a guy a break."

These are the words of the latest prisoner released from that fortress-like Federal prison on a little island just inside the Golden Gate. The story he told to the press the other day was a tale of woe indeed.

Somehow, the tendency of some people to feel sorry for this man and others behind those impenetrable gray walls is a little difficult to understand.

Certainly Alcatraz is no country club, with all the superior appointments of a Ritz-Carleton Hotel, but even so there has yet come to light no evidence that treatment given criminals there is actually inhumane.

There are plenty of people who find that even an honest life is tough and is not altogether overflowing with good "breaks"—people who have not murdered or swindled someone.

So long as prisoners leave the island penitentiary feeling they would not soon like to be back, and so long as the underworld fears it, Alcatraz will be accomplishing its purpose.—Contributed.

MAURICE PHOTOGRAPHER 107 Mill St. Grass Valley

The studio that satisfies. Good photos at reasonable prices—no guess work. 8-hour Kodak finishing service.

Thru the Knot Hole

A Glimpse of Building Activity

Vol. 1. JULY 2, 1937. No. 45.

The priming coat of Murphy outside white paint has been applied to the new residence of Mrs. Sheldon on Nevada street.

Paint Contractor Burt Spicer is doing the paint job under direction of general contractor "Bill" Forkner.

Our general success with Murphy Paints over the past year makes us feel that the customer is getting the utmost for his money when he specifies "Murphy's"

Contractor Howard Ross has just completed a pergola in the garden of Mrs. Betty West's home on Piety Hill. Howard is now busy on several 4th of July floats, among them one for the Rotary Club of Nevada City.

A "safe and sane" plaster job may be assured by the use of Rocklath, the plasterboard lath. Thus rigid plaster base with angles reinforced with metal will give a minimum of cracks and of course no lath marks.

Do not overlook the value of insulation in any new or repair work you may have in mind.

We can assist you in deciding the proper insulation. Redwood Bark, Rockwool, Insulating Boards, Fill insulation, etc.

YE OLDE TIME COP

G-Man: "Got away did he? Did you guard all the exits?

Village Cop: Yep, and I don't see how he did it unless he tricked us and slipped through one of the entrances.

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DEBERRY'S WILL MOVE INTO NEW, LARGE QUARTERS

Cliff DeBerry stated yesterday that on July 15 he will move into the office and premises at 120 Main street, Grass Valley, that has recently been vacated by W. M. Rumsey. His business has expanded to a point which makes this step necessary. Not only will he handle and service Maytag washers, Occidental stoves of all makes, Frigidaire refrigerators, Electrolux refrigerators, ironers, oil heaters, and all household electric appliances, but he will also take the agency for a nationally known line of radio receiving sets.

Attached to the new DeBerry headquarters there is a lot running through the block, with workshops and sheds for new and used cars. DeBerry, who has the Buick agency for Grass Valley expects to establish a service department to which all Buick owners may come with the assurance of quick and competent service.

In Nevada City DeBerry some months ago took over the Daniels property at the corner of Pine and Commercial streets and has transformed that ancient landmark into a modern sales room and ware house, showing a wide selection of Frigidaire refrigerator models, and other standard lines of household appliances.

NATIONAL HOTEL ARRIVALS

The National Hotel reports the following arrivals:

Elinore D. Davis San Francisco; Leon Daves, San Francisco; Grant H. Smith, Berkeley; Philip Smith, Berkeley; A. Burch, Medford, Oregon; R. Nixon, Santa; H. N. Witt, San Francisco Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Mack, Oakland; Mr. and Mrs. Whitman Symmes, Downieville; R. W. MacLean, Forest; Ernest Combs, Marysville; J. O. Hoff, Lincoln, Calif.; Mr. and Mrs. Geo. S. Bohn, Oakland; E. R. Crane, Alleghany; E. M. Davis, Alleghany; Miss E. J. Williams, Ferndale; R. R. Williams, Scotia; Frank E. Ford, South Pasadena; Paul V. DeFord, San Francisco; W. Pruce Catlin, Los Angeles; Chas. E. Fierreira and son, Oakland; Wm. Litchtenberg, J. S. Thompson, Pike; N. Kurzick, Idaho City, Idaho; Gordon E. Stolberg, Idaho City; W. E. Bender, Hamilton, Okla.; Miss Ruth Morris, Sacramento; J. J. Sutton; W. H. Geraghty, San Francisco; L. M. Fowler, Sacramento; A. S. Little, San Francisco; W. D. Vanderhoff, Sacramento; Mrs. Dora Greenbank, Hugh L. Frazer, Geo. S. Dawley, Benny Kaloff, Alleghany; Margaret King, Piedmont; F. P. Guyon, Stockton; L. A. Linden, San Francisco; A. L. Zindel, Sacramento; J. E. Little, Whittier; Gordon T. Campbell, Los Angeles; Mrs. Freida Hardie, Alleghany; Ada Alexander, Mrs. M. H. Alexander, P. S. Waldon, Oakland; Mr. P. Werry, Berkeley; Mrs. W. H. Hosking, Long Beach; Everett Hosking, Long Beach; James H. Smith, Sacramento; F. B. Werry and family, Sierraville; Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Nichols and daughter, San Francisco; Beverly Kinkman, Berkeley; Peggy Horne, Berkeley; Mr. and Mrs. S. West, Oakland; W. J. Kimberly, Sacramento; Mr. and Mrs. Wayne McMuller, W. L. Voight. Mr. and Mrs. Nielsen, San Francisco; Mr. and Mrs. B. Edises, San Francisco; Mr. and Mrs. Pursen Durbrow, San Francisco; Mr. and Mrs. Geo. M. Cusmman, San Francisco.

Mrs. Adeline Curtis of Nevada City has as guests her niece and nephew, Mr. and Mrs. Merton Johnson of Johnsons airport of Southern California. They are also visiting Mrs. Johnson's brother, Jimmie Hunter of this city. Mr. Johnson's mother has arrived from Kansas and is enjoying a visit with the group.

Mrs. Emma Foley who is spending three weeks vacation in San Francisco is expected to return home tomorrow.

Carroll Coughlin of the Alpha Hardware Stores has returned from a two weeks vacation spent in San Francisco and other bay cities.

Mrs. Ralph Penrose of North Bloomfield spent Monday visiting Mrs. Fred Jefferson in Nevada City.

Bill Tamblyn, Jr., caught a nice lot of trout above Washington last Sunday.

COURT CALENDAR

The following matters will be heard in the superior court this morning by Judge Raglan Tuttle. Due to the fact the superior court is being painted, the court sessions will be held in the supervisors rooms on the first floor of the court house.

Guardianship of Arthur L. Litchenberger. 11th annual account.

Estate of Cyrus W. Haney, deceased. Return of sale of personal property.

Estates of Arthur Fowler, George H. Levee and Paul H. Martin, deceased. Final accounts and petitions for distribution.

Estate of George Curnow. Fourth account.

Re Trusteeship of Slye. Petition for removal of trustee.

Estate of Jessie Neviens, deceased. Petition for refund.

Hoge vs. Perkins, Setting cause for trial.

Bollander vs. Landis. Demurrer.

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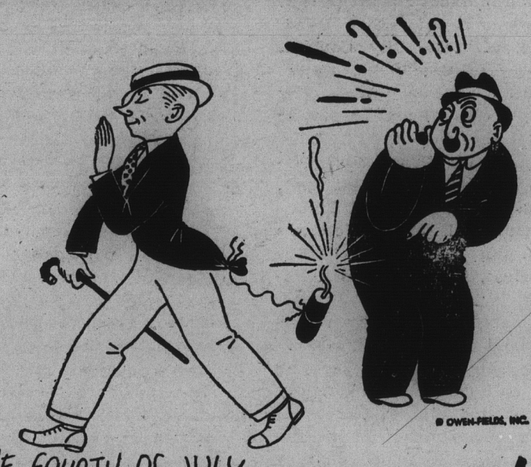


THE FOURTH OF JULY IS NOT A LEGAL NATIONAL HOLIDAY!

2 Fourth of July Bargains That Are "Hotter Than a Firecracker"

1936 Chev. Std. Sedan. A 4-door Sedan that is roomy and comfortable. Original black duco finish perfect. The powerful 6-cyl. motor tuned for maximum performance and economy. Excellent 6 tube Chev radio. Wheels changed over to 600x16 size with new Firestone tires. Truly a bargain at the new reduced price of only $495.00

1933 Plymouth DeLuxe Coupe. An extremely sporty model is this little Plymouth Coupe and reconditioned in true Chev. dealer style. Completely refinished in genuine duco. Hydraulic brakes in excellent condition and tires all very good. Mechanically all checked over and carries our "OK Guarantee that counts". Complete with radio, only $365.00

Proof of last week's statement: "Bull fighting did not originate in Spain." Bull fights were common among the Thessalonians before 300 B. C. The Moors introduced bull fighting into Spain in the 8th century.

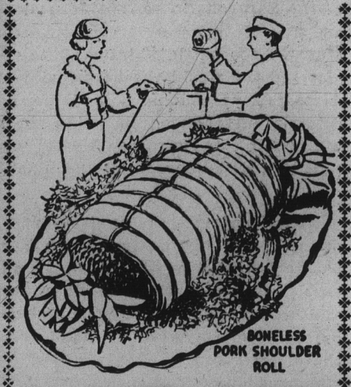
NEVADA CITY MOTOR CO.

YOUR CHEVROLET DEALER

Broad Street at Plaza Phone 500

Used Car Department, Auburn Street, Grass Valley, across from Post Office

Watch for This Weekly Feature



MEAT is ALWAYS AVAILABLE and ALWAYS in SEASON

We Have Quality Meats at Right Prices

SPECIAL HAMBURGER, PORK SAUSAGE

SELECTED ROASTS, CHOPS, STEAKS

KEYSTONE MARKET

CALANAN & RICHARDS

Commercial Street, Nevada City

PHONE 67

BODY AND FENDER REPAIR

Bring your car to us for quick and skilled body and fender repairs, and painting. Glass installed. Tops weather proofed and repaired.

Expert Radiator Repairing. Auto Upholstering of all kinds. Acetylene welding. General blacksmithing.

"OUR WORK SATISFIES"

Only Service of its kind in Nevada City

GOULD'S AUTO BODY WORKS

Located at the Nevada City Garage

SACRAMENTO BUSINESS DIRECTORY

ATTORNEYS

NEIL McALLISTER AND CHRIS JOHNSON, 409-13 Forum Bldg., M. 1150.

BICYCLES—REPAIRS, SUPPLIES

BICYCLES—Boy's, Girl's, $8.50 up. Rebit. & Guar. H. Cameron, 609 J.

BOATS—FISHING TACKLE

Superior Boat Livery AT SACRAMENTO

For Boatmen-Fishermen & Pleasure Seekers. Visit Boathouse or phone Cap. 6970.

CERTIFIED ACCOUNTANT

CHARLES M. COLTON

807 Mitau Bldg., 8th Street

Income taxes, Auditing, Installations of systems, Investigations and Bookkeeping.

CAFES

ROYAL GRILL

1023 6th, Chas. Fisher, Prop.

If you're looking for Good Food, we specialize in Broiled Charcoal Steaks & Chops. Special Lunches & Dinner; beer & wine included.

USE BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Rosemount GRILL

We Never Close—Man Size Orders

George Lucich—Peter Valerio

1011 Ninth Street Main 2834

USE BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Tot-to-Co TAMALE CAFE

A Union House

Enchiladas, Chili Con Carne to take Home, Spanish Food—Luncheons & dinners with the true appetizing Spanish flavor. American dishes if you prefer. We retail and wholesale and ship anywhere.

1014 Ninth Street Main 2880

USE BUSINESS DIRECTORY

DRESSES

CUT RATE APPAREL STORES—630 J, cor. 7th. Better cotton voiles, crepes, guaranteed fast colors. Reg. $1.95 val. Hundreds of other bargains to choose from. $1.00

FLORIST

DEL WATKINS Florist formerly San Francisco Floral Co. Telephone orders given prompt attention. Funeral Sprays & Wreaths our specialty. 1022 10th. M. 914.

MACARONI PRODUCTS

USE Colosseum Brand Sacramento's own. If your grocer does not have it send name to Colosseum Co., 4th & Y Streets, Sacramento.

MACHINERY—FARM

DEL PASO Pipe & Mach. Co., J. S. Steinberg, 1113-1115 Del Paso Blv. Buying Iron, $7 ton, up. High pcs. for metal. Lg. quan. pipe, all sze. See us before buy or sell. BUYING ALL SIZES TRACTORS. Mail inquiries or call C. 1153 AT ONCE.

MATTRESS MAKING—Renovating

Valley Mattress Co., office 297 35th St. Plant 3216 Sac'to. Blvd. 3-hr. service. Mattress renovating $2.50. Delivery charges prepaid. Mail orders handled promptly. Phone Capital 1842.

MOTORS—PUMPS—REPAIRS

RELIABLE ELECTRIC WORKS—1931 QSt., M. 2523. Motors, Pumps. Comp. line of parts & Repairs.

SEWING MACHINES

NEW & USED MACHINES $5 and up. Parts & Repairs for all makes. WHITE Sewing Machine Agency, 1013 Jay Street. Phone Main 526.

NEON SIGNS

NEON SIGNS Manufactured, installed, repaired. Complete "Sign Design" Service. Elect. Sign Service Co., 817 12th St. Main 756.

PHYSICIANS SUPPLIES

BENJAMIN & RACKERBY, 919 10th St., Orthopedic appl., phys. & sick room sup. Elastic Hosiery, trusses.

OPTOMETRIST

MAHLON E. SMALL, 1004 10th St. C. 555. Try Small's smiling service for your eye problems.

NITE CLUBS

MARGIE OGLE . . . Offers: Sacramento,s Best Floor Show with Carroll Swesey and his band. Large Dance Floor and Excellent Food. Cocktail, Lounge & Banquet Room. Phone M. 706 for party reservations

PHOTO DEELOPING

NEW LOCATION—1017 9th, next to Maude Marie Beauty Shop, opp. Hales. HODSON'S, photographer, formerly 1015 8th. Film Developing, Commercial Photography.

PIANOS

Important—Most remark. Svgs. for Piano Buyers. 75 grands & uprights for fraction of real value. Easy terms, Free Del. See Cline Piano Co., 831 J St., Sacramento.

PUMPS—REPAIRS PARTS

CALIF. ENG. CO., 516 12th St., Cap. 575. Comp. equip. shop for overhauling pumping & indus. equipment. Bearings, Pulleys, Parts.

REFRIGERATION

Edwards Display Case Co., mfg's of all types refrigerated boxes and cases. Electrical refrigeration sales & service. Phone M. 3173 or write Rt. 7, Box 2380, No. Sac'to.

TYPEWRITERS

TYPEWRITERS AND ADDING MACHINES

All Makes—New and Rebuilts

SOLD—RENTED—REPAIRED

Service in your home town

Typewriter Sales & Service

620 J Street Capital 1200

USED TRUCKS

USED TRUCK SALE

Sacramento's Oldest Truck Dealers

'29 Dodge 3-ton, 34x7 tires, compound $250

'33 Chev. 175 in. WB. 32x6 Duals $325

'34 Chev. 157 in WB. 32x6 Duals $495

'36 Ford V-8, 157 in. WB. 32x6 Duals $750

SAVERCOOL & McDERMOTT Dist'r Studebaker Trucks

237 N. 16th Street Sacramento

This ad worth $10.00—Bring With You!

USE BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Diary of a Young Girl Who Came to California in 1858

Editor's Note: This is the second and final installment of the Diary written by Florence Rumsey, better known in Nevada City by her married name, Mrs. Mike Craig, who came to California in 1858, and vividly recorded her impressions of California as it was at that time.

(Continued from Monday's Issue)

December 2, 1858—Weather cool and blustery. This morning after traveling thirty five days we are safely landed in California. This morning Mr. and Mrs. Lount and servant Jim, my brother and I had our luggage sent to the Niantic hotel and drove up there in a carriage or nice hack and we enjoyed a nice breakfast later returning to the public parlor to find many passengers from the John L. Stephens.

Mr. Lounts brother's wife and little daughter fashionably dressed persons called to see them and gave them a warm welcome and invitation to go direct to their home on Stockton street. We found that the stage for Monterey went only tri-weekly and that we would have an entire day in the city. Ma decided to spend the time visiting and we set out for Oakland to call on the Campbell family formerly of Madisonville, Kentucky.

After bidding the Lount family an affectionate good bye we drove in a hack to the wharf intending to cross to Oakland but Ma made some inquiries and found that the Campbells had recently moved to Stockton so we gave up our trip across the bay and took a ride around the city instead and returned to the Niantic hotel. Ma did not like this hotel very much but thought it not worth while to change for one night nor did she have our names registered as she regretted going to such a poor hotel. By not registering we missed a very good friend of my father's who had been looking for us and searching all the hotel registers. He afterwards wrote my father that his wife had prepared a fine dinner for us after reading our names on the ships passenger list and that he searched all day for us without result.

In the evening the stage clerk called to see how much baggage we had. Our luggage consisted of three large leather, iron bound trunks, two of which with our valises went free but the surplus weight had to be paid for. The one trunk was charged for at the rate of one passenger $8.00. Very exhorbitant we thought but not more so than all other things in California. Eggs three and five cents per dozen in Kentucky were 95 cents or $1.00 per dozen in California. Apples 25 cents apiece in Monterey while at home we could get a bushel for that price.

Even empty egg shells sold at 25 cents per dozen and were converted into cascarones by being filled with tinsel paper of gold or silver and colors, cut up fine and used at balls and parties during carnival season, when people broke them over one anothers head in play—the person who gets the last one broken over his head has to pay the breaker a fine present. Each cascarone sold for 12½ cents or two for 25 cents.

December 8, 1858. Friday morning, we arose early, breakfasted, took leave of the old Niantic gladly and set out on our two days trip to Monterey. In the San Jose Mail Coach by the old San Jose stage road.

There were several other passengers, one was a Mr. Wilson of Monterey who was acquainted with Pa. We also saw Mr. D. F. Folger who with his bride from Nantucket were our fellow passengers on board the John L. Stephens. They were the smallest couple I had ever seen except Tom Thumb whom I had seen at Frankfort, Kentucky. They were not dwarfs but looked small to me who had always lived in Kentuky where the men are very tall.

We were warmly dressed but traveling in the stage was uncomfortably cold until we left the ocean breezes behind. We reached San Jose late in the afternoon. A lovely town in the Santa Clara Valley where my father lived in 1851 practicing his profession of law, in partnership with Mr. Ryland. Ma was delighted with this town. We remained in the hotel San Jose or St. Josephs over night and the land lady was very pleasant and there were many flowers and fruits surrounding us. We were particularly pleased with the lovely farms and would like to have remained if it were not for meeting Pa. Our only other lady passenger was a bride of sixteen, only a year older than I and my mother looks upon me as a child and would as soon think of letting me fly as to get married.

We left our cards at the postoffice for Mr. and Mrs. Andrew J. Myers who were our fellow passengers of the ship and who intended to settle at Gilroy. We had met them on the cars in November, forming their acquaintance accidentally through my brother Willie, who boy like, wandered over the car and sat down by some gentlemen who were talking about California. Willie told them that he was also going to California with his mother and sister and when asked his name, said Rumsey, and when Mr. Myers found that his father was Judge Rumsey of Monterey county he got acquainted with Ma and was very kind to us. He was a great tease and told me I would have to live in a house built of mustard stalks so I plied old Mr. Wilson with questions and asked what houses were made of in Monterey. He said adobe which was as mystifying as mustard stalks but I later found that the adobe houses were very roomy and cozy, if not beautiful.

After leaving San Jose, we reached the Mission of San Juan Baptista in Monterey county and had to change our large roomy swinging coach for a mountain stage or mud wagon. I exclaimed in astonishment at having to ride in such a looking vehicle and was informed that the road over the San Juan mountains was in such bad condition as to prevent a mail coach from traveling it. So we had to be as comfortable as possible in the mud wagon with our baggage piled high in the back. We were the only white passengers, several Spanish folk, but as we could not speak their language we could not converse with them and they yept up what seemed to us a constant chattering all the way.

After leaving San Jose the country became gradually more thinly settled, one portion twenty miles wide we rode through we were told belonged to a rich Irish family by the name of Murphy. Mr. Myers had told me to keep on the look out for the San Benito river on which was a large white house in which resided a very rich lady who had been married four times and was known as the widow Sanchez of an immensely rich Spaniard, Don Sanchez. He was drowned in the San Benito River within sound of his home on Christmas in the early fifties. She afterward married a young American physician who was killed by an explosion of a boat which plied between San Jose and San Francisco. She next married a Mr. Sanford who was killed in a duel with a Mr. McMahon, that is they fought with pistols, both being what was called dead shots, killing each other instantly.

By this latter marriage there was one child, a daughter Fidella Sanford. The widow next married a Mr. Crane a lawyer of Virginia then residing in Monterey. She was a very handsome woman finely formed and a beautiful dancer. She had several children by Mr. Crane, Fannie, Willie, and Lillie. Mr. Crane died of small pox in 1868 when that dread disease raged so fatally in San Jose and vicinity that one half of the population fell victim to it.

Then the lady married again a man inferior to her in many ways. All of her husbands dying violent deaths it was a joke for people to say that her last one should be hung as there were no other means of violence left for his death.

Mr. Crane was a very superior person, cultivated, amiable, mild and gentlemanly and when Mr. Myers told me about them I did not know that I should ever meet him but such was the case and as he was a friend of my fathers and Pa was consulted in regard to his marriage with the rich widow who had offered to settle $60,000 on him if he would marry her and take charge of her affairs as she thouht she should have a husband who was a lawyer as she had been imposed upon by many and thought a husband would be apt to have her interests at heart and protect her. My father advised against the marriage but as usual in such cases the advice was not followed. Mrs. Crane was a good woman but very jealous. She boarded her daughter Fidella with us to learn English and she gave Ma many small presents and Mr. Crane gave brother Willie a riding horse called Selim. Good dear gentle faithful Selim, the first horse my brother had in California, named for the faithful charger described by Weems in his life of General Francis Marion, a favorite book of the times. Selim served as a riding horse for many years and later as a buggy horse for my mother and I to ride around Monterey. He finally died of extreme old age about 1880, having passed out of our hands when we left Monterey.

While awaiting at a station for the horses to rest at Natividad we noticed a gentleman on horseback whom they told us was Gen. John O'Neill of Monterey. He proved to be our Avaunt Courier. He left Natividad on his swift horse in advance of the stage and reaching Monterey an hour ahead of us he immediately went to father and told him that his wife had had a dream that we were on the steamer and that he was glad to be the one to bring the good news that the dream had come true and that we were now on the stage. We stopped at another postoffice, blacksmith shop and hotel called Salinas where we again changed horses and continued our journey.

As we traveled on I peeped out from behind the storm curtains and say Monterey; an irregular line of low gloomy looking houses with a glimmer of light occasionally through the mist. not very inspiring to say the least.

It was about seven o'clock on Saturday evening. We were all very tired and very anxious to meet Pa.

The little town boasted two hotels, the Washington and the Bola de Oro on the corner of Alvarado and Pearl streets kept by the Finch Brothers of New York.

We decided on the Bola de Oro and were conducted to the small par-

(Continued on Page Four)

DO YOU WANT TO SELL? BUY?
—FOR—
Nevada City or County Improved or Unimproved Properties
—SEE—
W. H. DANIELS
PHONE N. C. 521 BOX 591
"List with us for action"
Address: Tahoe-Ukiah Highway, just outside city limits.

GEO. H. SHIRKEY
VISUAL DEFECTS PROPERLY CORRECTED
SEE ME-SEE BETTER
OPTOMETRIST
110 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY CAL.

....CUSTOM MILLING....
Amalgamation - Flotation
Concentration
The Wiljobar Corporation—The Queen Lil Mill
NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA—HAL D. DRAPER, Supt.
P. O. Box 743 Phone 364W

ED BURTNER
—OF THE—
GRASS VALLEY CLEANERS
Invites Nevada City and Grass Valley folks to bring their Clothes to him for
CLEANING AND PRESSING
Modern cleaning processes renew the life of all garments
111 MAIN STREET GRASS VALLEY PHONE 375

NEVADA CITY ASSAY & REFINING OFFICE
Practical mining tests from 25 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentage of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and tailings.
Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper.
Mail order check work promptly attended to.
Agent for New York-California Underwriters, Westchester and Delaware Underwriters Insurance Companies
AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
E. J. N. OTT, Proprietor

NOTICE
TO WATER CONSUMERS
Irrigation hours will be in effect from this date. Irrigation hours 6 to 9 a. m.—5 to 8 p. m.
No irrigation water permitted to be run outside of these hours. Have all leaky taps and plumbing fixtures repaired.
BY ORDER CITY COUNCIL

THE BLUE BIRD

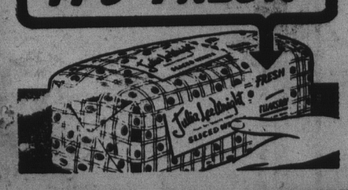
For Happiness on a Hot Fourth
Scoop!
Yessir! A Great Big Scoop of Deliciousness when you come to Grass Valley July 3, 4 and 5 to help us celebrate. You will never taste anything better than this served out of our brand new Ice Cream and Cold Storage cabinets. Jumbo circus cups for the kiddies with a spoon, to eat anywhere! A half dozen new Soda and Sundae combinations. All flavors, all delightful.
WE HAVE A ROOM—FREE—FOR BRIDGE PARTIES
Blue Bird Confectionery
110 Mill Street Grass Valley

Nevada City Dry Cleaners
Call and Deliver
HATS, SUITS, DRESSES, CLOAKS
DRY CLEANED AND PRESSED
ALL WORK GUARANTEED
241 Commercial Street Nevada City Phone 512

SAFEWAY LIBBY 4th of July SALE!
There's nary a fizzle in the lot. All true quality foods. All priced so very low that your savings will pay for a goodly part of your holiday trip!
If you've a yen for safe and sane money-saving, this sale is the one you've been looking for. MORAL: Do your Fourth-of-July food shopping at Safeway.

MAYONNAISE Piedmont Qt. jar 35c
SALAD DRESSING Duchess Qt. jar 33c
MARGARINE Gem Nut 2 lbs. 27c
PORK and BEANS Van Camps Lb. can. 2 for 11c
JELL WELL 3 pkgs. 11c
FORMAY Shortening 3 lb. tin 52c
FLOUR El Grande Brand 49 lbs. $1.39

Safeway Super-Bargains!!!
LIBBY'S
ORANGE JUICE 12 oz. tin 13c
PEARS Large No. 2½ can 17c
APPLE BUTTER Quart jar 23c
CORNED BEEF 12 oz. tin 18c
DEVILED MEAT No. ¼ tin. 3 for 10c
LUNCH TONGUE No. ½ tin 24c
RIPE OLIVES Large Size Pint tin 15c
PICKLES Home Made Style Pint bottle 15c
TOMATO JUICE Large No. 2 Can 3 for 25c
BABY FOOD All Varieties—4½ oz. can 3 for 25c
MUSTARD 9 oz. jar 9c

Julia Lee Wright's BREAD
IT'S FRESH

BREAD Large 24-Oz. Loaf, 12c White or Wheat

BROWN DERBY BEER
BEER 4 11 Oz. Bottles 25c
Case of 24 bottles $1.45
Plus Bottle Deposit
12 oz. cans 3 for 25c
Case of 24 cans $1.95

COFFEE
FRESH AIRWAY
POUND 17c
3 POUNDS 49c
Ground to your order

TEA
Canterbury Orange Pekoe Black
½ Pound 26c
Pound 49c

WALDORF TISSUE 3 rolls 13c
WHITE KING Granulated Soap Large pkg. 30c
CRYSTAL WHITE SOAP 10 bars 31c
PALMOLIVE SOAP Bar 6c
IVORY SOAP Large bar 10c
MEDIUM BAR 6c
RINSO Large pkg. 20½c

SAFEWAY Your friendly GROCER

FLORENCE RUMSEY CRAIG

(Continued from Page Three)

lor, furnished with a nice carpet and a set of furniture upholstered in black mohair (afterwards purchased that set when the Finch Brothers sold out). It was our best set for the 16 years we lived in Monterey. We had been seated but a minute when our father came in, he not wishing to meet us in the presence of others had waited five minutes until the proprietor had time to show us to a place where we would be by ourselves. Pa said he would have known Ma anywhere but Ma said she would not have kown him if she had not known he was in Monterey.

We were shown to our rooms and arranging our toilet went down to dinner. While seated at the table the mail was brought in and there with the various letters was mine written in Kentucky in October, telling of our determination to get to California.

My first glimpse of Monterey seemed in later years to be prophetic of our life there, where misfortune after misfortune overtook us, sickness and death broke up our small family circle, and we finally left the place, orphans, poor and homeless, without relatives on the Pacific Coast but old enough to take care of ourselves. Have since found new ties and if not better off, no worse.

Commentator's Note—Some years ago I was displaying to Florence Rumsey Rowe, daughter of the subject of this story my modest collection of relics, mostly books and documents, when she invited me in to see hers. So we went in to her home, a house typical of early California, built by the late Senator E. M. Preston during the period of pointed gables, outlined with open work scallops and in its prime regarded as the "last word" in architecture.

My first view of Mrs. Rowe's relics revealed a silk patched quilt of the "court house steps" design, the completed article lined with remnants of a fine rose brocade dress of her mothers and there were a few unused blocks of the pattern at hand and we noted the foundation over which the design was made was note paper bearing a spelling lesson of years agone in Monterey.

An elegant three cornered black lace Chantilly lace shawl in perfect condition and a large black crepe shawl with deep fringe were a delight to the eye, and three hand made lace kerchiefs, two of rose point, one of valenciennes of the size used when every well dressed lady carried on her ring or bracelet a large lace handkerchief, merely for show. At the date of manufacture they were valued at $25 each but at this time being impossible of duplication they are priceless.

And the jewelry! A complete set of cameos so well mounted as to mark them for durability and service. Earrings; a pair of the hoop variety, consisting of three pure gold rings or hoops ranging in size from a dime to a fifty cent piece and edged in a solid line of coral and seed pearls. A pair of oval shaped pendants of enameled ivory in scenes of Pompeii set in gold rims. A pair of gold with black enamel, simulating a buckle with a jet prong.

Representative of the days when a well dressed lady paid strict attention to consistent appropriate regard for form were two sets of earrings, one of plain gold wire in form of baskets and another in silvered white enamel, of the same pattern, the gold ones to be worn with afternoon costume, the white with morning gowns.

There were two brooches of daguerotypes set in gold, a gold pencil with ruby setting, a little ring with heart shaped mounting made from gold mined by an adoring uncle in California.

There were some flat silver pieces. Forks made in the 18th century with the tines soldered in.

An elaborate bed spread made by a great aunt who spent eight years in weaving the linen and embroidering the design of a basket of flowers in which I counted fifteen different stitches and completed in 1782 with the date woven in.

A white linen breakfast gown of white hand woven linen from the bridal trousseau of her grandmother seemed especially attractive when Mrs. Rowe deigned to slip it on her own girlish slender figure. It is adorned with a panel front of eyelet hand embroidery and tucks edged with an embroidered edging and has a train several yards long with flounce of the embroidery.

Aside from this collection the family history was related to me, telling through display of a family tree that her mothers' people were of Welsh origin, the American branch settling in Orange county, Virginia. One of her great uncles in 1788 invented a steam boat which was propelled on the Potomac river at five miles an hour against the current and the demonstration of which was witnessed by George Washington. Contemporary with this invention was one by Fitch of similar design which successfully traveled on the Delaware river at 8 miles per hour. Rumsey received patents from the state of Virginia and from England. Fitch from New York state and New Jersey. The two quarreled by mail, wrote pamphlets against each other both died without developing their invention. Rumsey while addressing the British Parliament in the interest of his invention and Fitch in Kentucky praying with his last breath to be laid beside the Ohio river where he could hear the music of the steam engines to soothe his spirit. Nineteen years later, Fulton was acclaimed inventor of the first steamboat.

Dr. Edward Rumsey, great, great grandfather of Mrs. Rowe, was sent out by the U. S. government from Virginia to survey the state of Kentucky and it was there that the great grandfather of the lady met and married Sara Woods, March 1842 of Woodford county which took its name from her family. The latter Rumsey answered the call of the Gold Rush in '49. Hence this story. Judge Rumsey serving sixteen years as superior judge of Monterey county.

Stomach Gas

One dose of ADLERIKA quickly relieves gas bloating, cleans out BOTH upper and lower bowels, allows you to eat and sleep good. Quick, thorough action, yet entirely gentle and safe

ADLERIKA

R. E. Harris, Druggist, and Dickerman Drug Store.

How many times has a Headache ruined your day's work—spoiled your evening's pleasure?

Users of Alka-Seltzer say that Alka-Seltzer gives unusually prompt and effective relief from Headache, Try Alka-Seltzer for Acid Indigestion, Muscular, Rheumatic, and Sciatic Pains.

Alka-Seltzer contains an analgesic (Acetyl-Salicylate) for pain relief. Its vegetable and mineral alkalizers correct the cause when due to hyper-acidity of the stomach.

At your drug store soda fountain and in 30 and 60 cent packages for home use.

BE WISE-ALKALIZE!

NOW Is the Time to Buy a USED CAR

Save Your Good Car! Get a Used Model for Fishing, Hunting, Camping.

Cars from $40 to $700

....ALL CARS OFFERED ARE BARGAINS....

CARL SAHL,

OLDSMOBILE AND G. M. C. TRUCKS

114 Auburn Street Grass Valley Phone 497

Vacation Time Is Here!

PLAY

with Comfort and Convenience

Sun Tan Lotions and Creams

25c, 50c, $1.00

"Insex" Repellent Cream

Keeps Mosquitoes Away

35c Tube

VACCUM BOTTLES,
CAMERAS
FLASHLIGHTS
SUN GLASSES
EYE SHADES

See Our Show Window.

DICKERMAN DRUGSTORE
NEVADA CITY

SPILLS THRILLS

RENO SPEEDWAY

Which Promises to Be the World's Fastest Fifth-Mile Track for the entertainment of the People of California and Nevada

NITE AUTOMOBILE RACES

FIRST TIME IN NEVADA

Friday and Saturday, JULY 2 and 3

ADMISSION $1.00 TAX INCLUDED

Featuring, in the Clubhouse, Breakfast on Porch 75c
Luncheon $1.00

Swimming All Day in One of America's Loveliest Pools, 50c
HOT BATHS, 50c

Cocktails at Popular Prices
DINNER $1.50

POST TIME--8:30 NITES

Super-Dancing in Clubhouse After Races

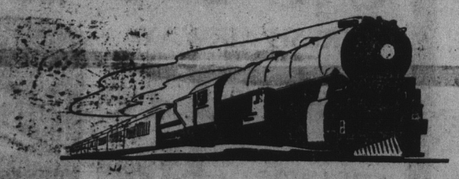
TWO ORCHESTRAS

RENO SPEEDWAY

TRUCKEE HIGHWAY - - PHONE RESERVATIONS RENO 24-Y-13

FAST TRAINS • LOW FARES

Between Sacramento & San Francisco



SCHEDULE

Lv. Sacramento	Ar. S. F.
2:23 a. m.	6:12 a. m.
5:00 a. m.	8:12 a. m.
7:25 a. m.	10:32 a. m.
8:30 a. m.	10:52 a. m.
12:30 p. m.	3:12 p. m.
*3.05 p. m.	5:52 p. m.
5:15 p. m.	7:32 p. m.
6:45 p. m.	9:32 p. m.
†7:00 p. m.	9:32 p. m.
†7:45 p. m.	10:12 p. m.
7:50 p. m.	10:52 p. m.

*Leaves 3:25 p.m. on Sundays and holidays

†Sundays and holidays only.

Eight trains daily returning from San Francisco.

FOR EXAMPLE, you can drive to Sacramento, park your car in our free parking lot near our Sacramento Station, take our fast "El Dorado" leaving at 8:30 a.m. and arriving Oakland 10:19, San Francisco 10:52 a.m. Returning, leave San Francisco at 5:00 p.m. and arrive Sacramento 7:20 p.m.

Eight trains returning from San Francisco and Oakland.

LOW FARES FROM SACRAMENTO:

DAILY

$1.80 . . . to San Francisco
3.24 to San Francisco and return

SUNDAY

$1.25 to San Francisco and return
1.00 . to Oakland and return

Sunday fares apply on major holidays also. Sunday and holiday fares good only when returning same day.

NOTICE: *You can use NEVADA COUNTY NARROW GAUGE'S train and bus service direct from Grass Valley and Nevada City, connecting with Southern Pacific trains for San Francisco, Los Angeles, Portland, Reno, Chicago, and many other points. Ask your local N. C. N. G. Railroad Representative for information about schedules, through fares, etc.*

Southern Pacific

Want Ads

FOR SALE

NEVADA CITY PROPERTY

HERE IS THE PLACE YOU'VE BEEN LOOKING FOR.

A little home of your own with plenty of freedom. It's a new 3-room house, furnished, with bath, washroom and garage. Old shade trees and close in. Will sell for $1000.00 cash or $1100.00 at $25.00 per month. No down payment. A place like this would cost $1500.00 to build today.

COUNTRY PROPERTY

The Five Mile House on the Tahoe-Ukiah highway five miles east of Nevada City. Seven room, newly renovated house with fire place, bathroom and screened in porch. Electric lighting plant. Service Station and 41 acres of level ground, nicely wooded and some orchard. Full price $6150.00. Terms can be arranged if desired.

At Pet Hill on the Tahoe Ukiah Highway, the Segerstrand ranch of 320 acres. Eight room house, large barn, 2-room cabin and other buildings. Commercial orchards. Suitable for dairy, turkey raising and hogs, also for an all year camp with Service Station.

The price has been $15,000.00, now only $5000.00 on account of sickness. Terms if desired.

GRASS VALLEY PROPERTY

Campground and Service Station with store. Seven 2-room cabins which rent for $25.00 per month to miners. Plenty of vacant ground. Price $9000.00. Terms.

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A new 3-room house, plastered, with stucco front and concrete porch. Bath and washroom. Partly furnished. Will sell for $1300.00 to be paid like rent. Nothing down, only $25.00 per month.

AT THE SAME LOCATION A LOT with 100 feet highway front and a good well, 85 feet deep with cold, clear water the year round. A new electric pressure pump and house for it. All for $250.00 or the lot and well without the pump $150.00. Terms.

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Cast top camp stove with legs, $5.75; Quart fruit jars, 35c per dozen; one half horse power Briggs & Stratton gas engine, $17.75; Rug remnants, 25c square yard; two used combination wood and gas stoves in good condition, $25 each; 3-piece Chesterfield set, $39.50; other 2-piece sets, $29.50; dressers, plate glass mirrors, $6.50. Always Bargains at

THE BARGAIN SPOT

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FOR RENT—Desirable 2-room cottage and bath. Furnished. Inquire 568 East Broad street. 6-181tp

PIANO BARGAIN — Late model Studio type piano located here in Nevada City. To be sold for the balance due Most any terms can be arranged for quick sale. For location write at once to Cline Piano Co. Credit Dept., 831 Jay St., Sacramento, Calif. 6-113tc

FOR SALE—Wood and gas stove, all porcelain, cream separator, and White Rotary, 66-Singer, and Minnesota sewing machines, wardrobe trunk, rebuilt vacuum cleaner. Miller's Exchange (Arthur G. Miller, Prop.), Hills Flat. 6111tc

Correct Glasses—W. P. Sawyer, M. D., Ott Bldg., Nevada City.

SEWING MACHINES — Vacuum cleaners ad washing machines, any make repaired. Parts and supplies. Established 15 years. Miller's Exchange (Arthur G. Miller, Prop.) Hills Flat. 6-114tc

WANTED TO BOARD two girls or boys, ages 7 to 12. Write or phone M. E. Madden, French Corral, Phone Nor. San Juan 3-F-33. 6-1m-p

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THE NEW NEWS-NOVELTY SHOP in the Bost Building on lower Broad street, just below the Lace House is now open for business. Headquarters for the Sacramento Bee. Phone 510. 3-22-1-moc

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BURT SPICER

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Mr. and Mrs. Bert Foreman had as week end guests Mr. Foreman's brother, Sid Foreman and Miss DeHart of Oakland. Misses Doreen and Bernice Foreman, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. B. Foreman who had been vacationing in the bay district accompanied them home Saturday.

LEGAL NOTICES

No. 6843.

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

SUMMONS

Action brought in the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada.

W. E. Wright, Attorney for Plaintiff, Union Building, Nevada City, California.

LAVA CAP GOLD MINING CORPORATION, a corporation, Plaintiff.

vs.

JAMES I. FOWLER, as Administrator of the Estate of James L. Fowler, also known as J. L. Fowler, deceased; JAMES I. FOWLER, as Administrator of the Estate of Emily Fowler, deceased; J. I. FOWLER, as Administrator of the Estate of Arthur Fowler, also known as Giles Arthur Fowler, deceased; ROLAND WRIGHT, as Administrator with the Will Annexed of the Estate of Susan N. Glover, deceased; and CHAS. W. KITTS, as Administrator of the Estate of Mathew Creamer, deceased; AND ALSO ALL OTHER PERSONS UNKNOWN, CLAIMING ANY RIGHT, TITLE, ESTATE, LIEN OR INTEREST IN THE REAL PROPERTY DESCRIBED IN THE COMPLAINT ADVERSE TO PLAINTIFF'S OWNERSHIP, OR ANY CLOUD UPON PLAINTIFF'S TITLE THERETO, Defendants.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA SEND GREETINGS TO:

JAMES I. FOWLER, as Administrator of the Estate of James L. Fowler, also known as J. L. Fowler, deceased; JAMES I. FOWLER, as Administrator of the Estate of Emily Fowler, deceased; J. I. FOWLER, as Administrator of the Estate of Arthur Fowler, also known as Giles Arthur Fowler, deceased; ROLAND WRIGHT, as Administrator with the Will Annexed of the Estate of Susan N. Glover, deceased; and CHAS. W. KITTS, as Administrator of the Estate of Mathew Creamer, deceased; and also all other persons unknown, claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the complaint adverse to plaintiff's ownership, or any cloud upon plaintiff's title thereto, Defendants:

You and each of you are hereby directed to appear and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, within ten (10) days after the service upon you of this summons, if served within this county, or within thirty (30) days if served elsewhere.

You are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required the said plaintiff will take judgment against you for any money or damage demanded in the Complaint as arising upon contract or it will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

The said action is brought by the said plaintiff above named against the above named defendants, and each of them, to quiet the plaintiff's title to the lands and real property described in the Complaint on file in the said action and hereinafter particularly described, and to determine the adverse claim of the above named defendants, and each of them, and of all unknown persons to, and clouds upon the title to the said real property and the whole thereof pursuant to the provisions of Sections 749, 750 and 751 of the Code of Civil Procedure of the State of California, and that the said real property is situate, lying and being in the County of Nevada, State of California, bounded and particularly described as follows, to-wit:

The Northeast quarter of the Southeast quarter (NE¼ of SE¼) and the Southeast quarter of the Southeast quarter (SE¼ of SE¼) of Section Twenty-one (21), in Township Sixteen (16) North, Range Nine (9) East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian; the Northwest quarter of the Southwest quarter (NW¼ of SW¼) and the Southwest quarter of the Northwest quarter (SW¼ of NW¼) of Section Twenty-two (22), in Township Sixteen (16) North, Range Nine (9) East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian.

That the object of the said action is to obtain the judgment of the Court against the said defendants and each one of them, known and unknown as follows:

That all adverse claims to, and all clouds upon the title of plaintiff to said real property or any and every part thereof be determined by the judgment and decree of said Court, and that it be decreed that plaintiff is the sole owner in fee of said real property, and the whole of said real property herein described, being the same real property described in the Complaint of plaintiff on file herein, and that plaintiff is in the possession of the property and entitled to the possession of the said real property, and the whole thereof, and that the defendants have not, and that no one of the said defendants, including the unknown persons made defendants herein, have any right, title, estate, lien or interest of any kind whatsoever, in or to or on the said real property or any part thereof, and that the said defendants and each and every one of them, known and unknown be forever debarred, enjoined and restrained from making or asserting any claim whatsoever in or to the said real property, or any part thereof, adverse to plaintiff, and that the title of the said plaintiff in and to the said real property and the whole thereof be forever quieted and adjudged good and valid, and for such other and further additional order, judgment, decree and general relief as is meet and proper in the premises and for costs of suit.

GIVEN UNDER MY HAND and the seal of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, this 12th day of May, 1937.

R. N. McCORMACK,
Clerk of the said Superior Court.
(Seal)
By R. E. DEEBLE, Deputy Clerk.
June 25, July 2, 9, 16.

PANNINGS

Editors Note—In connection with "Batteries" Pannings, June 21, we are informed by a correspondent "that the Canada Hill mine installed the third stamp mill in California." The stamps were wooded poles with iron shoes and the mortar box was lined with iron."

Glossary of Mining Terms particularly applicable to this area—continued.

CACHE—A place where prospectors outfits or supplies are hidden.

CAGE—Elevator car to hoist in a mine shaftways so called because most mine "skips" for hoisting men are enclosed by iron bars.

CALAVERAS FORMATION— Includes sedimentary rock of paleozoic age. Generaly termed slates. See Lindgren, 17th Ann. Rept. U. S. G. S. Part 2, 1896 or in Folio 29 U. S. G. S. Nevada City Special.

CALCITE — Carbonate of Lime. Color white. Calcite occurs in practically every quartz vein in this area, generally in tiny particles, but occassionally in larger masses.

CARBONATE—Compound of carbonic acid with a metalic base.

CEMENTED GRAVELS—In some of the ancient channels, the richest clay and gravel is so cemented together that it will not disintregate in a sluice. At Cement Hill in Nevada City was one of the richest of such deposits.

CHALCOCITE (Viterous Copper) —The richest combination of copper with sulphur. Luster metallic. Color, streak and powder lead grey; sometimes tarnishes blue or green. Is found rarely in this area associated with gold bearing quartz and generally as a secondary mineral.

CHILLIAN MILL—Had a circular bed like the arastra. (See Pannings, June 14), but was much smaller and the quartz was crushed by two large stone wheels.

CHINESE PUMP—A primitive apparatus much used in the early days of placer mining to drain pits. It was essentially a chain pump; a continuous belt of canvas 5 or 6 inches wide with wooden cleast at intervals made to pass through a rectangular box. At the upper end the water was delivered into a trough.

CHLORINATION—Of the chlorination process chlorine gas, which has a great affinity for gold, is generated and unites with the gold forming a choloride of gold, which is then dissolved by water, and the gold precipitated by means of sulphite of iron or other agent.

In 1879 the Pioneer Reduction Works, established in 1858, situated on the Grass Valley road about a mile and a quarter south of Nevada City changed from amalgamation to a chlorination process.

CHUTE—A flume for sliding ore, generally between levels.

CLAIM—Land or area granted or staked by a prospector and allowed by state or federal laws. (See note Assessment Work — Nugget, June 14th.)

CLEAN-UP—Collecting the gold which has settled in the flume in placer operations. Also collection of the gold in milling operations.

CLEAVAGE—The property of separating into strata or layers.

COARSE GOLD—Placer gold was early classified as Fine and Coarse. The fine as scales, grains, flakes, shot and wire. The Coarse, as coarse, shot, pea, bean, pumpkin, moccasin, cucumber seed, pumpkin seed, large wire and miscellaneous coarse.

COBBING—Sorting of select ore of shipping or milling value.

COLLAR—The top of a shaft.

COLOR— (to show) A trace of free gold in quartz vein matter or in the pan when panning out.

CONCENTRATION—The removal by mechanical means of valuable material from crushing ore, gangue or slime. Prior to 1863 little attention was given to the concentration of tailings or the saving of sulphurets", before which date sluices with riffles or rockers were used, the heads being saved by chlorination or pan amalgamation. Cornish "buddles" and percussion tables succeeded the sluices, then various types of improved pans and in 1867, the Johnston & Smith concentrating table was introduced. For a brief history of Concentration in this area see "California Mines and Minerals" published by the California Mines Assn. 1898.

CONGLOMERATE — A cemented gravel the particles of which are predominately worn into rounded fragments (see Breccia)

CONTACT—The inter-face or meeting two formations.

CONTACT BEDS—Layers between two formations, differing from both, but formed in regular series of time as well as position to which they belong.

CONTACT VEINS—A vein along the contact of two dissimlar formations, consequently separating the two formations.

CORNISH PUMP — Mine pumps driven by single acting steam engine used extensively in the early days of quartz mining in California. So named because the Cornish engineers developed them to de-water the copper and tin mines of Cornwall. Several of these pumps may yet be seen at the old mines of this area. One at the "Pittsburg."

For detailed description of Cornish Pumps see Raymond's Report of 1870. Mines and Minerals West of the Rocky Mountains.

COUNTRY ROCK—The rock beyond the walls of a vein. The strata between or across which the lode is found.

COURSE OF VEIN—It's strike The direction of the horizontal line on which it cuts the "country rock."

COYOTEING—Early in 1850 prospectors having discovered very rich gravel commenced digging shallow pits in the northwestern area of the present Nevada City.

The piles of dirt about the mouth of the shafts so resembled the burrows made by coyotes that the hustling mining camp just west of the old cemetery was called Coyoteville. For a short time its population was about that of Nevada City with which it was later incorporated.

CRADLE—A wooden apparatus for washing gold bearing gravel; a rocker.

CRIBBING—The timber lining of a drift, tunnel, shaft, winze or crosscut. A term applied to rough or light timbering as distinguished from more solid sets.

CROPPING — (Out-crop.) That part of a vein which appears on the surface.

CROSS COURSE—An intersecting vein.

CROSS CUT—A tunnel or level driven across the course of a vein or lode for the purpose of development, and to delimit the width of the vein, or to explore adjacent ground.

CYANIDE—A compound of cyanogen with a metal. The cyanide process of gold extraction is performed by passing an auriferous solution of potassium cyanide over zinc shavings by which action the gold is precipitated.

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SOCIAL EVENTS

Worthy Grand Matron of O. E. S. Honored

About four hundred members of Order of Eastern Star chapters from all over the state were present for the official visit of Worthy Grand Matron Rita May Cooper in the joint meeting of Evangeline Chapter, No. 13 of Nevada City and Aurora Chapter of Grass Valley at Grass Valley, Wednesday evening. In the group were members registered from Bishop, Glendale, Oakland, San Francisco and Sacramento besides several other cities in northern California.

A dinner was served at Bret Harte Inn before opening of chapter and over three hundred enjoyed a banquet served in Masonic Hall after the meeting adjourned at 12:30 that evening.

In the splendid program were noted Mrs. Oakley Johns, accompanist for the Miners' Sextette; Mrs. C. E. Bosworth, Nevada City, sang the initiation solo; Mrs. Catherine Celio, also of Nevada City, sang the presentation solo as Evangeline Chapter star points in an unusual flower service presented a gift to the visiting grand officer. Visitors from other cities were delighted with Nevada county and are planning to return here for vacations or visits.

Paul Kemper and Bride Will Reside in Nevada City

Paul Kemper of Nevada City and Miss Marie Smith were united in marriage in San Anselmo on Sunday, June 28.

Mr. Kemper is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kemper of Auburn and is connected with the P. G. & E. of Grass Valley and Nevada City.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. Sydney Smith and the late Mrs. Smith of Stockton. She is a graduate of the Dominican Convent. Recently she has been in the state department of education under Dr. George C. Mann.

The newly weds will make their home in Nevada City where Mr. Kemper is well known and has a large circle of friends.

Mrs. C. W. Leiter Hostess To Worthy Grand Matron

Mrs. Elizabeth Leiter, district deputy Grand Matron, O. E. S., entertained at a luncheon Wednesday honoring the Worthy Grand Matron and other grand officers of the Eastern Star at the National Hotel in Nevada City. The officers came from many parts of the state to attend the joint meeting of Evangeline and Aurora Chapters and the official visit of Worthy Gand Matron Rita May Cooper, which was held in Grass Valley Wednesday evening.

After the luncheon they were taken to the Empire mine at Grass Valley where they were escorted about to see gold mining for the first time. They were so delighted they waited 20 minutes to se the men come up out of the shaft as they came off shift.

Present for the dainty luncheon were, Worthy Grand Matron Rita May Cooper and husband, Clint Cooper; Mrs. Eula French, Sacramento, Mrs. Walter Tindell, Lodi; Mrs. Wila Jane Helwig, Alvarado; Mr. and Mrs. Lambie, Glendale; Mrs. Gertrude Connant, Wheatland, Mrs. Gladys Scarlett, Colusa.

Anniversary Dinner at F. R. Garrison Home

Mr. and Mrs. F. R. Garrison entertained several guests at dinner Wednesday night at their home at the highway yard. Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Barnhadt, guests of the evening, celebrated their sixteenth wedding anniversary on that day so the dinner was an anniversary dinner. Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Ed Borsen and Mr. W. J. Butz, all connected with the highway, the two couples from Marysville, are now living in Nevada City for the summer.

Little Oakland Boy Given Birthday Party

Little Wilson Meredith of Oakland, celebrated his seventh birthday Thursday, June 30, at the home of his grandmother, Mrs. William Maguire on Drummond street in this city. Dainty refreshments were enjoyed after a delightful time spent in playing games.

Guests present were, Miss Betty Lou Krough, Jimmie and Jack Hambelton, Bill Kilroy and Wilson Meredith.

SOFT BALL GAME

The Nevada City highway soft ball team defeated the Red Men of Grass Valley Tuesday evening at Memorial Park at Grass Valley by a score of 17 to 4. The highway team now holds the honor of winning the first league game of the series.

LABOR BOARD HEARING ENDS

The end of the National Labor Relations Board hearing of the charge of unfairness by the Idaho-Maryland Mines Corporation in the closing of the old Brunswick Mine was closed Wednesday.

The evidence offered by three witnesses, Harry Goudge, secretary of the Nevada County Miners Protective League; Thomas Hart, foreman of the Idaho-Maryland Mines, and F. F. Cassidy, the president of the Alpha Hardware Company, concluded the presentation of testimony in the case.

Goudge testified the protective league was recognized as the bargaining agent for the mines of this district after the organizers of the Internatoinal Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers became active in the camp. He denied the league, which has approximately 1,300 members was dominated by the mining companies.

The international union, as affiliate of the committee for Industrial Organization, charged in its complaint to the relations board that the league, organized here in 1919, was controlled by the mining operators.

Cassidy testified the Alpha Hardware Company sells machinery and mining equipment to the Idaho-Maryland. He testified the points where the machinery is manufactured include industrial cities in various parts of the United States and Germany.

The Idaho-Maryland Company has denied the jurisdiction of the labor board on the ground its gold is not disposed of in interstate commerce. Cassidys testimony was designed to show that interstate commerce enters into the operation of the mines.

General Manager Albert Crase of the Idaho-Maryland was questioned at length and was subjected to a severe cross examination by Attorney Edises.

Crase, who testified on direct examination that the principal reason he shut the mine down was because of high grading, declared when labor situation in this section is "dynamite."

Edises asked Crase if it is true an official of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers called upon him to ask permission to conduct organization work in the mine.

GRAND JURY RECOMMENDS BOOKKEEPING CHANGE

The grand jury in session for two days adjourned Wednesday. It investigated claims paid for labor done in the Fourth SSupervisorial district and certain irregularities connected therewith. Supervisor Joe Frank of that district appeared before the grand jury and explained the system used in paying county employes there. The grand jury recommended that the claims of employes be cashed only by those who did the work, and that a change be made in the bookkeeping system.

The Grand Jury also approved Senate Bill 1120, which provides a change in salary and mileage for the Nevada County Board of Supervisors.

The bill provides for a straight payment of $100 each month to the supervisors and 6 cents a mile for travel on county roads, not to exceed $40 per month.

Previously the supervisors received $75 a month, $25 for acting as road commissioner in their districts and mileage to and from the meetings.

J. C. Scheemer of Nevada City is the foreman of the grand jury.

Personal

Miss Margaret Burgan, graduate with the class of '37 is visiting in Nevada. Her brother, Matt, will attend the University of Nevada next year.

Miss Helen Barker is visiting in Nevada City with her folks for the summer. Her many friends will remember her former visits here and will be glad to know she is back. She may attend thhe high school next year.

Mrs. W. H. Wright and sister, Mrs. Belle Douglass, enjoyed a visit Wednesday from their cousins, Mrs. Kenneth Beavr, Berkeley and Mrs. Fred Irving, of Colfax.

Daryl Coughlin, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Coughlin of Nevada City is in an Alameda hospital recovering from an operation which was performed during his vacation. He is getting along nicely. Mr. Coughlin is a teacher in the Alameda schools.

Two boys, James Jackson, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Jackson and Max Ruth left Wednesday for mining property in the Quaker Hill district where they will spend some time. Mr. Jackson has a lease on the claim and repairs are being made on the cabin on the property.

Mr. and Mrs. L. L. McBurney and son of Monrovia spent last week end in Nevada City visiting Mrs. Minnie Young of Park avenue.

Miss Evelyn O'Connor, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. B. OConnor who teaches in the Roseville schools, left this week for San Jose to attend the six weeks summer school.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Jones have returned to Lake county to reside. Mr. Jones was employed at the Builders Supply Hous lumber yard for some time.

Walter Kelley of Tuscon, Arizona, who has spent a three week vacation with Mr. and Mrs. Brian Krough in this city, left for his home Wednesday.

BASEBALL

In a fast moving game on Pioneers Park baseball diamond Wednesday evening the CCC boys defeated the Lava Cap Miners by a score of 10 to 5 score. This places the Lava Cap third, with Empire first, and North Star second. The Lava Cap will play the Idaho-Maryland mines team Friday evening at Watt Park in Grass Valley.

BLUE BIRD INSTALLS LATEST EQUIPMENT

The Blue Bird Confectionery of 110 Mill street, Grass Valley, is anticipating a big Fourth in the three day celebration that will begin tomorrow in Grass Valley. In fact Mr and Mrs. McClard, proprietors, have been preparing for the big event for some weeks past. They have lately installed the latest and best ice cream cabinets on the market and rearranged the back of the counter equipment in order to give quick, efficient service. This, added to the modern cold and freezing storage which was recently installed, gives the Blue Bird the most up-to-date plant of its kind in Grass Valley.

One of the pleasant features of the Blue Bird is the facilities offered bridge players, a room having been made available which will accomodate four tables of bridge. This is proving a popular innovation and many hostesses are finding this a convenience in giving small parties, and it is also used as a regular meeting place for bridge clubs.

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For Your July 4th Serving Needs

Gaily colored sets and individual pieces that are as dependable as they are decorative.

INSIST UPON GENUINE PACIFIC POTTERY

HARTUNG'S
Dependable Jewelers
124 MILL STREET GRASS VALLEY

Nevada Theatre

FRIDAY
Louis vs. Braddock Fight Pictures
AND
ROARIN' LEAD: A fast riding romance of the range with Bob Livingston, Ray Corrigan and Max Terhune doing a modern day Three Musketeers act.

SATURDAY
THAT MAN'S HERE AGAIN: Hugh Herbert, national funster in his goofiest and giddiest hit. It's a funnybone frolic in which koo-koos go nuts.

SUNDAY
CHARLIE CHAN at the Olympics. As the champions of every nation strive for Glory, Chan stalks a messenger of Death among the cheering hundred thousand.

PROUSE Drive-In MARKET

NEVADA CITY-GRASS VALLEY HIGHWAY
Open 7 a. m. to 8 p. m.—Saturday night to 9 p. m.
Open All Day Sunday

We Will Be Open All Day July 4 and 5.

WHEN WE WERE KIDS and swiped watermelons from our neighbors patch, we ate them hot. But when we buy them today we like them cold. Who wants to buy a hot watermelon or cantaloupe? We have a truckload of melons, fresh fruits and vegetables, and cold drinks in our refrigerator.

Your's for a good celebration.

COME OUT AND SEE US

Special!

Calorex Gallon Jug
Keeps Foods Hot or Cold.
Keeps Liquids Hot or Cold.
Extra Value at $1.50

B. D. Asepto Snake Bite Outfit
For removal of snake venom by suction—the most effective method known. Carry one in your car—$1.50

Picnic Sets
Tablecloths, Napkins, Cups for hot or cold drinks; plates, etc. in the newest matched designs.

R. E. HARRIS
THE REXALL DRUG STORE
Prescription Specialists
PHONE 100

Nevada City Sanitarium

Elizabeth McD. Watson, Prop.

Open to all reputable Physicians and Surgeons

NEVADA CITY HOME LAUNDRY
FAMILY TRADE OUR SPECIALTY
Mrs. O. Mullis, Prop.
Boulder St. Nevada City
Phone 491 W
Prompt and Reasonable Service

NEVADA COUNTY
Banner Gold County of California
Annual production over $7,000,000
For Information Address
Chamber of Commerce
Nevada City, Calif.

FACT 1
The new Kelvinator is Plus-Powered. It has as much as double the cooling capacity of other well-known refrigerators of equal size.

FACT 2
The new Kelvinator runs only half as many minutes per day—during the rest of the time it maintains low temperatures using no current at all.

BUT THE PLUS-POWERED KELVINATOR GIVES YOU EVERYTHING!
Only Kelvinator Gives You All These Advantages
BUILT-IN THERMOMETER
RUBBER GRIDS IN ALL ICE TRAYS
CERTIFICATE OF LOW OPERATING COST
5-YEAR PROTECTION PLAN

ONLY 90¢ A WEEK BUYS A KELVINATOR

PLUS-POWERED KELVINATOR
CUTS THE COST OF BETTER LIVING

ALPHA STORES, Ltd.

NEVADA CITY Phone 5
GRASS VALLEY Phone 88

FREE! KELVIN HOME BOOK with exterior views, floor plans and description of equipment. Come in now for free copy.

Get in KELVINATOR'S great Missing Word Contest. Hear "PROFESSOR QUIZ"—8 p. m., E. S. T., SATURDAYS, C. B. S.
MORE THAN 1000 FREE PRIZES